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ACTION MBFR-03

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 IO-12 ADP-00 INRE-00 CIAE-00 PM-09

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FM AMEMBASSY VIENNA

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AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY HELSINKI

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

USMISSION NATO

USNMR SHAPE

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FROM US REP MBFR

E. O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PARM

SUBJECT: MBFR: CHAIRMAN' S REPORT FOR WEEK MARCH 25 - APRIL 1, 1973

FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE CHAIRMAN'S REPORT (US) FOR THE WEEK OF MARCH 25 - APRIL 1 WHICH WAS EXAMINED BY THE AD HOC GROUP ON MARCH 30. PLEASE PASS TO SECRETARY GENERAL. CONFIDENTIAL

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BEGIN TEXT:

1. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEUSUAL PRACTICE OF THE AD HOC GROUP,

THE FOLLOWING REPORT IS SUBMITTED AS THE CHAIRMANS'S WON ACCOUNT OF THE WEEK'S PROCEEDINGS.

- 2. DURING THE LAST WEEK, DISCUSSION WITH THE EAST AND WITHIN THE AD HOC GROUP AGAIN FOCUSED ON THE KEY ISSUE OF HUNGARIAN PARTICIPATION. TWO FURTHER MEETINGS TOOK PLACE BETWEEN ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES AND SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVES, THE SIXTH AND SEVENTH IN THE CURRENT SERIES FOLLOWING ON THE COUNCIL'S QUIDANCE OF MARCH 13. THE MEETINGS WERE INCONCLUSIVE AND IT IS NOT YET POSSIBLE TO MAKE A DEFINITIVE ASSESSMENT OF THE EXPLORATIONS. THE EASTERN REPRESENTATIVES REITERATED THEIR POSITION THAT HUNGARY SHOULD NOT BE A DIRECT PARTICIPANT, ARGUING THAT IT MUST EITHER BE AN INDIRECT PARTICIPANT, OR ITS PARTICIPATION IN ANY AGREEMENTS OR MEASURES MUST BE MATCHED BY THAT OF ITALY. THE EASTERN INTERLOCUTORS COUNTERED ALLIED ARGUMENTS AND EFFORTS AIRMED AT FINDING A POSSIBLE SOLUTION BY SAYING THAT ALLIED IDEAS DID NOT TAKE ACCOUNT OF SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN POSITIONS.
- 3. DURING THESE EXPLORATORY SESSIONS, THE NETHERLANDS AND US REPS MAINTAINED THE AGREED ALLIED VIEW THAT THE STATUS OF HUNGARY. IF IT CANNOT AT PRESENT BE AGREED UPON AS THAT OF A DIRECT PARTICIPANT. SHOULD BE LEFT FOR RESOLUTION AT A LATER STAGE. THEY ARGUED THAT THIS POSITION WAS ONE OF SIMPLE EQUITY, REPRESENTING THE MIDDLE GROUOND BETWEEN THE EASTERN VIEW THAT HUNGARY SHOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM DIRECT PARTICIPATION AND THE ALLIED VIEW THAT IT SHOULD BE INCLUDED. THEY FURTHER UNDERSCORED THAT, IF THE STATUS OF HUNGARY WERE AGREED FOR THE PURPOSE OF PRESENT TALKS AS UNRESOLVED, IT MUST REMAIN A SUBJECT THAT ALL PARTIES NOW AGREED COULD AND WOULD BE RAISED IN SUBSEQUENT NEGOTIATIONS, AND WITH THE CLEAR UNDERSTANDING THAT THE ALLIES WOULD BE FREE TO RAISE THIS ISSUE IN THE FUTURE TO PROTECT THEIR LEGITIMATE SECURITY INTERESTS. THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES ALSO MADE CLEAR THAT THE STATUS OF ITALY AS A SPECIAL PARTICIPANT HAD NOT ONLY BEEN CLEARLY STATED BY THE ALLIES, BUT HAD ALSO BEEN ACCEPTED IN EASTERN REPLIES TO THE ALLIED INVITATION OF NOVEMBER 15, AND THUS WAS NOT AN ISSUE FOR DISCUSSION.
- 4. DURING THE MARCH 28 SESSION, THE EASTERN SIDE ALSO QUESTIONED THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES ONNTHE POSSIBILITY OF AN AGREED CONFIDENTIAL

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SINGLE STATEMENT, OR COMPLEMENTARY UNILATERAL STATEMENTS, ON THE FUTURE STATUS OF HUNGARY. THE ALLIED SPOKESMEN EXPLAINED THAT ANY SUCH STATEMENTS, WHICH WOULD BE PART OF AN AGREED PAPER ON PROCEDURES, SHOULD HAVE SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME CONTENT AS A SINGLE AGREED STATEMENT, INCLUDING THE CONCEPTS THAT THE QUESTION OF HUNGARIAN PARTICIPATION IN FUTURE AGREEMENTS, DECISIONS, OR MEASURES REMAINS OPEN; THAT THE STATUS OF HUNGARY IN THE PRESENT CONSULTATIONS MUST BE WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO ITS FUTURE ROLE IN NEGOTIATIONS; AND THAT HUNGARY'S FUTURE INVOLVEMENT IN AGREEMENTS, DECISIONS OR MEASURES IS ONE THAT CAN AND WILL BE EXAMINED

AND DECIDED IN THE COURSE OF PENDING NEGOTIATIONS. THE EASTERN SPOKESMEN AGREED TO EXAMINE THESE CONCEPTS AND MAKE A CONSIDERED COMMENT ON THEM AT A LATER TIME. THEY SAID THAT THEIR INITIAL REACTIONS, HOWEVER, WAS THAT THE ALLLIES WERE SEEKING TO BUILD A CASE FOR FUTURE INVOLVEMENT OF HUNGARY IN MEASURES WITHOUT ANY MATCHING INVOLVEMENT FOR ITALY.

- 5. DURING THE MARCH 30 SESSION, THE EASTERN REPRESENTATIVES SAID THAT. ON REFLECTION. THEY FOUND THAT THE CONCEPTS GIVEN BY THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES ON THE CONTENT OF POSSIBLE STATE-MENTS WERE REALLY DESIGNED TO ASSURE THE FUTURE INCLUSION OF HUNGARY IN AGREEMENTS, WHILE PREJUDICING IN ADVANCE ANY POSSIBLE EASTERN CLAIM THAT ITALY BE SIMILARLY INCLUDED, AND THUS WERE NOT EQUITABLE. THEY FURTHER SAID THAT THEY HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT THE ALLIED CONCEPTS SERVED IN EFFECT TO DECIDE IN ADVANCE THAT HUNGARY WOULD BE A DIRECT PARTICIPANT. THE ALLIED REPRESENT-ATIVES REPLIED THAT THESE CONCEPTS WERE DESIGNED TO KEEP THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION OPEN, AND WARRANTED FURTHER EXAMINATION IN THIS CONTEXT. IN RESPONSE TO AN ALLIED REQUEST FOR NEW EASTERN IDEAS. THE SOVIETS REPEATED THE CONCEPT OF 19 OVERALL PARTICIPANTS. 11 DIRECT PARTICIPANTS, 8 SPECIAL PARTICIPANTS, AND SOME FORMULA FOR ENLARGEMENT OF THE CATEGORY OF DIRECT PARTICIPANTS. THE ALLIED EMISSARIES MADE CLEAR THAT THIS WAS NEITHER A NEW NOR A RPODUCTIVE APPROACH.
- 6. IN AD HOC GROUP DISCUSSIONS, THE QUESTION OF SOVIET TACTICS WAS EVALUATED. IT WAS APPARENT THAT EASTERN SPOKESMEN HAD NOT BEEN FORTHCOMING WITH NEW IDEAS WITHIN THEONE WEEK PERIOD OF THIS REPORT, BUT RATHER CONTINUED TO PROBE AND CRITIQUE THE ALLIED POSITION. IT WAS NOT CLEAR TO MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WHETHER THE EAST WAS SEEKING DELAY FOR ITS OWN SAKE, OR WAS AWAITING NEW INSTRUCTIONS. IT WAS GENERALLY FELT THAT NO CONCLUSIONS COULD YET BE DRAWN CONFIDENTIAL

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AND THAT THIS QUESTION WOULD BECOME CLEARER IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

7. IN BILATERAL DISCUSSIONS, AND DURING THE CANADIAN RECEPTION MARCH 28, THE ALLIES MAINTAINED A STRONG FRONT IN SUPPORT OF THE COUNCIL'S POSITION OF MARCH 13. EASTERN SUGGESTIONS THAT THE ALLIES WERE ANXIOUS ABOUT THE SLOW PACE OF THE THE TALKS WERE COUNTER ED,

AS WELL AS THE RELATED IDEA RAISED BY SEVERAL EASTERN DELEGATIONS, BUT OPPOSED BY THE SOVIETS, THAT THERE SOULD BE AN EASTER RECESS IN THE DISCUSSIONS.

END TEXT HUMES

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